Kanopolis State Park

Kansas' oldest recreation area includes more than 15,000 acres of rolling hills, bluffs, and woods. Kanopolis Reservoir at normal pool covers 3,000 acres and is located just off Highway K-141, 33 miles southwest of Salina.

Construction of the reservoir's dam began in 1940 but was halted in 1942 due to World War II. Construction resumed in 1946, and the project was completed in 1948. The Kansas Park Authority dedicated two areas on May 30, 1959—Langley Point (also known as “the South Shore”) and Horsethief (also known as “the East Shore” or “Horsethief Canyon”).

The Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks continues to operate these areas. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers operates two parks as well—Venango and Riverside. The Corps also maintains the Yankee Run and Bolt Bluff access areas.

DAY-USE

Water skiing, boating, jet skiing, and swimming are the most popular water sports at Kanopolis Reservoir. When participating in these sports, please use caution, obey all regulations, and be courteous to other park users.

Kanopolis State Park has complete facilities, including a full service marina, deluxe cabin rentals, beaches, picnic areas, and trails for horseback riding, mountain bikes, and hiking.

Mushroom Rock State Park is a geological formation of sandstone spheres balanced on softer pedestals of sandstone. The power of erosion weathered away the softer portions of the sandy rock. The spheres of the naturally cemented portions of the sandstone are what we see today. The Smoky Hill wagon train trail crossed in this vicinity, and travelers would venture off the trail to visit the rocks. Many interesting displays of artwork from days past are recorded. Please do not add any of your own.

Within the Horsethief Area of Kanopolis State Park, there is an active prairie dog town. The best time to see the “dogs” is on warm, sunny days.

To the west are the historic Faris Caves, hand dug into the sandstone cliff. They were once used as a school and living quarters.

A unique recreational and educational experience is in store for those who travel the Legacy Trail, which highlights historical sites in the lake area. Trail maps are available at the Corps Information Center and the Kanopolis State Park Office.

CAMPING

Located throughout the 14 campgrounds in the Langley Point and Horsethief areas are 133 utility campsites and more than 200 primitive sites.

Four deluxe cabins are located in the Little Bluestem Cabin Area. Deluxe cabins are full service with a kitchen and restroom, and will accommodate five to six people. Cabins have a view of the lake and are close to the swim beach. Reservations can be made on-line at reserve.kdwp.state.ks.us or by contacting the State Park office Monday through Friday 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

THINGS TO REMEMBER

Interpretive programs, guest speakers, films, nature hikes, live animal displays, and more are presented May-September on Fridays, Saturdays, and Sundays. Check with the office, self-pay stations, marina, or bulletin boards for more information.

When in a campground, please put your trash in the centrally-located dumpsters provided. In day-use areas, please take your trash with you.
TRAILS

BUFFALO TRACK CANYON NATURE TRAIL

Enjoy a walk on this trail and observe native plants, wildlife, Indian history, and the geology of the canyons. The 1.5-mile trail follows Bison Creek. Numbered yellow markers along the trail correspond to the brochure “Buffalo Track Canyon Nature Trail” available at gatehouses, information centers, the marina, and the state park office. THIS TRAIL IS FOR HIKERS ONLY.

MULTI-USE TRAIL SYSTEM

Kanopolis offers 27.38 miles of trails open to hikers, mountain bikers, and horseback riders, 13.2 of which are on the Smoky Hill Wildlife Area. This series of trails is comprised of the Rockin’ K trails that go to and from the Rockin’ K campground. The Horsethief trails loop through canyons and trees. Farther north and west, trails traverse the Smoky Hill Wildlife Area. The Prairie trails take you through high prairie and Red Rock Canyon, a sandstone canyon that will take your breath away. North of the Prairie trails are the Alum Creek trails, which cross the vast prairie and water crossings. Experience all they have to offer, but be aware, it can take more than a day to complete some trails on foot, and you won’t be able to camp along the way.

SPLIT BOULDER TRAIL

The Split Boulder Trail is a beginner mountain bike trail. It starts at trailhead E. This 1.63-mile trail loops through interesting boulder formations, near the shore line, through trees and meadows back to the trailhead. Hikers are welcome to use this scenic trail.

WILDLIFE VIEWING AREA TRAIL

The 40-acre Wildlife Viewing Area has a .6-mile ADA accessible trail circling through a marsh and around two ponds, five photo blinds, and an observation deck that offer opportunities for birders, photographers, and outdoor enthusiasts of all ages. Contributions from generous donors helped restore this area from an unused motorcycle racetrack into a natural sanctuary.

KID’S POND ADA FISHING ACCESS AND TRAIL

This new trail will provide 1/2 mile of hardened surface trail around the Kid’s Fishing Pond, elevated walkways over the incoming creeks, interpretive signs, and fishing access points. This will offer excellent access for people of limited mobility to fish, view wildlife, and enjoy being outside.

TRAIL SEASON

The Prairie trails and Alum Creek trails are closed to horseback riding and mountain bikes from Nov. 1 through Jan. 31. This is a safety precaution during hunting season. Trails inside the park are open year-round. Portions of the trails may be closed during high water because, in extreme cases, some crossings become hazardous or impassable at times. Always approach crossings with caution.

TRAIL ACCESS

All trails start in Kanopolis State Park. Camping equestrians use the campground (trailhead A). Equestrians visiting for the day use Horsethief Canyon (trailhead B). Hikers and mountain bikers use Buffalo Track Canyon (trailhead C). Stay on trails and do not trespass onto private land. Camping hikers and advanced mountain bikers can easily access trails through Rockwall campground (trailhead D). Beginning mountain bikers might consider the Split Boulder Trail (trailhead E).

GENERAL TRAIL RULES

To help maintain the beauty of the trails, please follow these rules:

1. Park all vehicles in designated parking areas with a vehicle permit properly displayed.
2. No motorized vehicles allowed on trails.
3. Trail access is allowed only from designated trailheads – A,B,C,D, and E within the Horsethief area.
4. Camp only in designated areas and display all permits.
5. No camping or fires along the trails.
6. Pack it in, pack it out! Carry out all trash.
7. Hikers yield right of way to horseback riders.
8. Mountain bikers yield right of way to horseback riders and hikers.
9. Mountain bikers must remain on marked or maintained roads.
10. Moccasins and mountain bikers must remain on marked trails.
11. Horses are allowed on paved surfaces only where the trail crosses a road.
12. Buffalo Track Canyon Nature Trail is for hiking only.
13. Wildlife Viewing Area Trail is for hiking only.
14. Use proper trailheads to alleviate congestion and conflicts.

EQUESTRIAN FACILITIES

CAMPING AT ROCKIN’ K CAMPGROUND

The Rockin’ K campground is designed for equestrians. Sites 1-10 are available for non-equestrians by request or reservation. Sites 1-4 are ADA accessible. All sites are reservable. Camping equestrians are encouraged to call the state park office (785) 546-2565 or email KanopolisSP@wp.state.ks.us to inquire about the availability of campsites at Rockin’ K campground.

ROCKIN’ K CAMPGROUND RULES

1. BACK INTO YOUR SITE. Keep campers/horse trailer and vehicles on improved camp pad. (Please stay off grass.) One camping unit per site. The picnic shelter IS NOT a camping area.
2. Horses must be kept in campsite and secured at designated tie-ups or provided corrals when not on the trails. Portable corrals may be used but must be erected around tie-ups. DO NOT SET PORTABLE PEN/CORRAL AROUND TREES.
3. DO NOT TIE TO TREES, CORRALS, ELECTRIC PEDESTALS, OR LANTERN HOLDERS (Subject to prosecution.)
4. Keep horses inside designated areas of Rockin’ K Campground.
5. HORSES ARE NOT ALLOWED AT THE SHOWER BUILDING OR PICNIC SHELTER.
6. Use the manure bunker provided. You are responsible for keeping your campsite clean. Wheelbarrows and hay forks are available without charge in the campground.
7. Display valid permits at campsites and on vehicle.
8. DO NOT WASH HORSES AT CAMPSITE. Use washbays near the corrals.
9. Campers may use NO MORE THAN ONE (1) corral pen/campsite. There is to be no saving or reserving corrals for others. If a pen is empty (i.e. no horse and/or equipment at the pen,) it may be used by anyone.
10. Unless a prior reservation exists, the picnic shelter is available on a first-come, first-served basis. Contact the park office to make reservations.
11. Pets shall be controlled at all times by using any one of the following methods: hand-held lead not more than 10 ft in length; tethered chained or leashed not more than 10 feet long provided the pet is under the direct observation of and control by the owner; or confined to a cage, pen, vehicle, trailer, or cabin.

HUNTING, FISHING, AND THE SMOKY HILL WILDLIFE AREA

HUNTING AND FISHING

Approximately 11,000 acres are managed by the Corps and are open to the public for hunting. Game animals include pheasant, quail, prairie chicken, deer, furbearers, turkey, squirrel, rabbits, coyotes, and a variety of waterfowl.

Kanopolis Reservoir offers excellent fishing for white bass and crappie. White bass may be taken soon after the ice melts in the shallows near Bluff Creek or in the Smoky Hill River during their spawning runs, usually in April.

The best crappie fishing occurs from March to May. Crappie may be caught year-around in Tower Harbor and Yankee Run covers or along the face of the dam.

This lake also supports walleye, saugeye, wiper, largemouth bass, and channel catfish. Call the fisheries biologist for information, (785) 658-2465.

All federal and state fishing regulations are enforced.

SMOKY HILL WILDLIFE AREA

Managed by the Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks, the Smoky Hill Wildlife Area encompasses over 5,000 acres of diverse wildlife habitat. Native mixed grass prairie and wooded creeks lead to the Smoky Hill River that winds through the area. This popular area is known for its deer, turkey, and quail hunting. Waterfowl frequent the wildlife refuge and special hunts on the refuge provide additional hunting opportunities. Call the Smoky Hill Wildlife Area at (785) 658-2465 for a detailed brochure.